

## Board of Directors Agenda Thursday 5 January, 2017 at 9.30am Clinical Education Centre

### **Meeting in Public Session**

All matters are for discussion/decision except where noted

	Item	Enc. No.	By	Action	Time
1.	Chairmans Welcome and Note of Apologies		J Ord	To Note	9.30
2.	Declarations of Interest Standing declaration to be reviewed against agenda items.		J Ord	To Note	9.30
3.	Announcements		J Ord	To Note	9.30
4.	Minutes of the previous meeting			73 71616	7.00
	4.1 Thursday 1 December 2016	Enclosure 1	J Ord	To Approve	9.30
	4.2 Action Sheet 1 December 2016	Enclosure 2	J Ord	To Action	9.35
5.	Patient Story		L Abbiss	To Note & Discuss	9.40
6.	Chief Executive's Overview Report	Enclosure 3	P Harrison	To Discuss	9.50
7.	Patient Safety and Quality				
	7.1 Chief Nurse Report	Enclosure 4	D Wardell	To Note & Discuss	10.10
	7.2 Clinical Quality, Safety and Patient Experience Committee Exception Report	Enclosure 5	D Wulff	To Note & Discuss	10.20
	7.3 Hospital Standard Contracts for Hospital/General Practice Update	Enclosure 6	P Bytheway	To Note	10.30
8.	Finance and Performance				
	8.1 Cost Improvement Programme and Transformation Overview Report	Enclosure 7	A Gaston	To Note	10.40
	8.2 Finance and Performance Committee Exception report	Enclosure 8	J Fellows	To Note	10.50
	8.3 Charitable Funds Committee Exception Report	Enclosure 9	J Atkins	To Note	11.00
9.	Any other Business		J Ord		11.10
10.	Date of Next Board of Directors Meeting		J Ord		11.10
	9.30am 2 February 2017 Clinical Education Centre				

11.	Exclusion of the Press and Other Members of the Public	J Ord	11:10
	To resolve that representatives of the press and other members of the public be excluded from the remainder of the meeting having regard to the confidential nature of the business to be transacted, publicity on which would be prejudicial to the public interest. (Section 1 [2] Public Bodies [Admission to Meetings] Act 1960).		



# Minutes of the Public Board of Directors meeting held on Thursday 1<sup>st</sup> December, 2016 at 9:30am in the Clinical Education Centre.

#### Present:

Jenni Ord, Chairman
Richard Miner, Non Executive Director
Paul Taylor, Director of Finance and Information
Julian Atkins, Non Executive Director
Doug Wulff, Non Executive Director
Jonathan Fellows, Non Executive Director
Paul Harrison, Chief Executive
Dawn Wardell, Chief Nurse
Matt Banks, Medical Director
Paul Bytheway, Chief Operating Officer

#### In Attendance:

Helen Forrester, EA
Glen Palethorpe, Director of Governance/Board Secretary
Andrew McMenemy, Director of HR
Liz Abbiss, Head of Communications and Patient Experience
Terry Whalley, Black Country Alliance Programme Director (Item 16/118.3)
Jeff Neilson, Research and Development Director (Item 16/118.5)
Amanda Gaston, Head of Service Improvement (Item 16/119.1)
Lisa Peaty, Deputy Director of Strategy and Performance (Item 16/119.3)

# 16/111 Note of Apologies and Welcome 9.33am

Apologies were received from Anne Baines and Ann Becke.

# 16/112 Declarations of Interest 9.33am

The Chief Executive's standing declaration was noted and this did not conflict with any items on the agenda.

There were no other declarations of interest.

# 16/113 Announcements 9.34am

None to note.

# 16/114 Minutes of the previous Board meeting held on 3<sup>rd</sup> November, 2016 (Enclosure 1) 9.34am

The minutes of the previous meeting agreed by the Board as a true and correct record of the meetings discussion and could be signed by the Chairman.

# 16/115 Action Sheet, 3<sup>rd</sup> November, 2016 (Enclosure 2) 9.36am

#### 16/115.1 Charitable Funds Committee

Mr Atkins, Committee Chair, confirmed that the item will be raised at the next meeting.

#### 16/115.2 Organ Donation

The Chief Nurse had spoken to the Matron and Lead Nurse. A number of staff in ITU already undertake training in this area and this will be extended to senior members of the nursing team. The Chair asked that the use of the specialist nurse be reflected in the training provided to staff.

All other items on the action sheet were either complete or for a future meeting.

Dr Wulff, Non Executtive Director, asked about the Friends and Family texting service. Liz Abbiss confirmed that it will be ready for 1<sup>st</sup> January, 2017, but hopefully it may be before this date given the discussions already had with the text service provider. The Chairman asked that she discusses the roll out of the service with Liz outside of the meeting.

The Chairman to discuss the roll out of the texting service with Liz Abbiss outside of the meeting.

# 16/116 Patient Story 9.38am

Liz Abbiss, Head of Communications and Patient Experience, presented the patient story. The video was of a patient being treated at the Trust for a fractured hip. It was a very positive story and the only negative aspects related to the time to make the patient bed on occasions and the timely answering of the call bell.

The Board noted that in relation to bed making the Lead Nurse had confirmed that the patient was being encouraged to sit out of bed and that not making of the bed for a while is a practice used to encourage patients to remain out of bed.

The Chairman and Board noted the story and asked Liz to feedback to the patient how useful her observations had been. The Chief Operating Officer suggested showing the patient story at the Senior Leadership meetings. The Board agreed that this was a good idea.

Patient stories to be shown at Senior Leadership meetings.

# 16/117 Chief Executive's Overview Report (Enclosure 3) 9.49am

The Chief Executive presented his Overview Report, given as Enclosure 3, including the following highlights:

**Friends and Family:** The detailed report had been presented to the Finance and Performance Committee. The Board noted that the Trust was below the national average for ED response rates.

**Visits and Events:** The Board noted the meetings and events attended by the Chief Executive during the previous month.

**Children and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS) Update:** The Chief Executive had met with NHS Improvement on 16<sup>th</sup> December and discussed the position in relation to CAMHS tier 4 beds. Specialised Commissioning will be contacting the Trust to discuss how they can support us with this issue. The issue had also been raised at the West Midlands Oversight Group and CAMHS Delivery Board.

**Sustainability and Transformation Plan:** The Plan was made public on Monday, 21<sup>st</sup> November, 2016. A summary of the document was attached as an Appendix. A public engagement event is taking place on 6<sup>th</sup> December, 2016.

**Flu:** Uptake for clinical staff had improved against last year's achievement. The Vaccination rate as at 24<sup>th</sup> November, 2016, was 35% for front line staff.

**National Staff Survey:** The overall Trust response as at 21<sup>st</sup> November, 2016, was 35.1%. The survey closes on 2<sup>nd</sup> December, 2016.

**HSJ Value in Healthcare Awards:** The Trust has put forward two entries for the 2017 HSJ Awards – Daycase Surgery Improvements and BCA Interventional Radiography Nephrostomy Service.

**NHS Providers Conference:** Jim Mackey was noted to have made positive comments about the Trust in his plenary session at the Conference.

**Consultant/GP Social Event:** The Medical Director confirmed that this had been well attended by Consultants from the Trust.

The Chairman and Board noted the report.

#### 16/118 Patient Safety and Quality

# 16/118.1 Chief Nurse Report (Enclosure 4) 9.54am

The Chief Nurse presented the Chief Nurse Report given as Enclosure 4.

The Chairman commented on the number of tools required to be reviewed and considered when forming a view of safe and quality care. She asked the Chief Nurse to describe her analysis process and how this enabled to key issues to be identified. The Chief Nurse drew this out in her presentation of the report.

The Board noted the points relating to infection control, including:

MRSA: No post 48 hr MRSA bacteraemia cases since 27<sup>th</sup> September, 2015.

**C.Diff:** The Trust has recorded 25 cases to date in 2016/17, 6 of these cases were associated with a lapse in care at the Trust. The Board noted that there were only 2 cases of C.Diff in November.

Norovirus: No cases to note.

The Chief Nurse presented the key issues relating to the six month Safer Nursing Tool, including:

A reasonable position is maintained across the Trust, although some areas for action had been noted in respect of some ward areas.

EAU, ED and A2 are receiving separate reviews given their high patient turnover which makes this tool less useful and will be reported back once complete.

NHS Improvement has confirmed that the awaited guidance on safe staffing for inpatients will be published for consultation next month. Guidance for emergency, maternity, community and children's services will be published for consultation in the new year.

The Chairman asked about the process when wards require intervention and what monitoring is undertaken. The Chief Nurse confirmed that she uses the daily assessment RAG rating to gain assurance and meets with the senior nursing team to monitor safety when an issue is identified from NCI audits etc.

The Chairman confirmed that she had been undertaking visits to the wards and one lead nurse had commented that she would like access to the dashboard to allow her to understand her staffing position relative to other wards and to make pertinent entries. The Chief Nurse confirmed that access is being put in place.

The Chief Nurse presented the issues relating to safer staffing, including:

Shortfall shifts total figure for the month was 136 which is an increase from the last month (59).

The RAG rating system had been rolled out across the wards. There were 18 red shifts across 7 areas using this methodology for the period. For each of the red shifts there were no safety issues identified when determining if more staff would be required for that ward area.

Shortfall shifts are all reviewed and no safety issues were identified that affected the quality of care.

The Care Hours per Patient Day (CHPPD) is reported in a limited way in the report.

Mr Miner, Non Executive Director, raised the ward analysis and asked who makes the judgement on action. The Chief Nurse confirmed that this was done by herself in consultation with Matrons and Lead Nurses.

Mr Fellows, Non Executive Director, asked about nutritional assessments. The Chief Nurse confirmed that two pilots were being undertaken in this area. There will also be a two weekly meeting with Lead nurses to look at issues and why areas are not achieving the required standards in this domain.

Dr Wulff, Non Executive Director, suggested that it would be interesting to hear the outcome of these meetings. The Chief Nurse confirmed that nutrition documentation is also being reviewed as part of understanding the issue with nutritional compliance. The Chief Nurse confirmed that staffing assessments are shared with the CCG.

The Chairman raised the trend in greater acuity and a lack of independence and whether this could be taken forward in debates to help contract negotiations with the CCG or with the Local Authority about their role in support for this cohort of our local population. Dr Wulff agreed that the level of acuity needs to raised to support patients being cared for in the right setting.

The Chief Nurse presented on the key issues relating to Nursing Care Indicators, including:

There is one escalation at level 4 which is the same area as the one in the previous month's report. There were two escalations at level 3 now in place.

The Chairman and Board noted the report.

Level of acuity and lack of independence to be raised in contract negotiations and with the Local Authority.

Results of nutritional pilots and 2 weekly meetings on nutrition to be reported to CQSPE Committee.

# 16/118.2 Clinical Quality, Safety and Patient Experience Committee Exception Report (Enclosure 5) 10.17am

Dr Wulff, Committee Chair, presented the Clinical Quality, Safety and Patient Experience Committee Exception Report, given as Enclosure 5. The Board noted the following key areas from the Committee meeting:

Operational Management assurance was provided in respect of the ED Blood Taking audit action plan which was focussed on the key issue of patient identification. A repeat audit will be undertaken in the new year and this will be reported to the Committee.

Four out of date policies remain unapproved having not been presented to the November Policy Group. Partial assurance was received that these would be approved at the December meeting of the Policy Group.

Operational management assurance was provided that the Trust's application of its DOLS policy is based on individual patients clinical circumstances rather than a blanket approach and consequently the reported performance may be lower than that of other Trusts. The Committee endorsed this approach.

The Committee agreed to recommend to the Board that the Trust's quality priorities should remain unchanged for the next two years (2017/18 – 2018/19), and that this recommendation would also be put to the Governors at their meeting on 1<sup>st</sup> December. These priorities would therefore remain as patient experience (FFT and pain control), pressure ulcers, infection control, nutrition/hydration and medication..

The Chairman confirmed that it was pleasing to note the improvement on VTE.

The Chairman asked in respect of the Quality Metrics when, where and how will they be reviewed. The Director of Governance/Board Secretary confirmed that guidance from the Centre was received late and this is why they are being presented to the Board today for approval. There had been discussion with Governors, and the Trust may bring forward other metrics within its Quality Account linked to comments from the annual members meeting. The Director of Governance /Board Secretary also confirmed that these quality metrics are measured and thus reporting in the Quality Account will not be a problem.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and the assurances received, decisions made and actions to come back to the Committee. The Board approved the quality priorities and metrics.

# 16/118.3 Black Country Alliance (BCA) Report (Enclosure 6) 10.26am

The Black Country Alliance Programme Director, presented the BCA Report, given as Enclosure 6.

The report included the minutes from the BCA October Public Board meeting, Programme Directors Report and CAN Update. The Board noted the following key issues:

The Chairman raised page 6 of the minutes of the BCA Board Minutes and the reference to the agreement to collaborate on a Black Country Bank. The Chairman stated that it was agreed that there was potential to set up a staff bank across the Black Country Alliance and discussion at the meeting only described the agreement for collaboration on that potential.

The Board noted the three examples of how the BCA work connects with the work of the STP, specifically around Pathology. A paper will be presented to the next BCA Board on options within the area of Pathology around a single management team.

Dave Coley had commenced as BCA Director of Procurement and was looking at opportunities for non pay savings over and above those identified by each Trust within their own CIPs. A further update will be provided to the next BCA Board meeting.

The BCA is looking to commission support for its work on a review of corporate functions and is currently looking at proposals.

The BCA is specifically looking at how the organisations tackle reliance on agency staff. A report will be presented back to the December Board.

The Director of Finance and Information asked about the Pathology and Corporate Functions Review and how, now that Wolverhampton are included in these projects, the decision making process will be undertaken. Mr Whalley confirmed that as we do more work worth RWT and indeed the STP then the governance process for those arrangements requires further definition. Any recommendations will be taken to the BCA and Wolverhampton Boards. The Director of Finance and Information confirmed that there is a danger of not obtaining collective agreement and there needs to be some formal governance arrangements established to ensure this risk does not materialise and all parties can move forward together when all four parties working together.

The Chairman confirmed that our own Trust Board would need to debate these pieces of work before any decision is made. .

The Chief Operating Officer confirmed that he had a discussion booked with Terry Whalley to look at the work on Pathology. The Chairman commented that there needs to be clarity around what is being signed up to so that an informed decision can be made by the respective Boards.

Mr Miner, Non Executive Director, commented on the form of reporting, and in terms of initiatives it would be helpful to see more graphic detail within future reports to draw out delivery, risks and savings. The Board agreed that this would be beneficial.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and the comments around governance and decision making.

Terry Whalley to further define governance arrangements where parties outside of the BCA are involved in specific projects.

Terry Whalley to review style and content of the BCA Board report.

# 16/118.4 Revised People Plan (Enclosure 7) 10.42am

The HR Director, presented the Revised People Plan Report, given as Enclosure 7.

The Board noted the first draft of the Workforce Strategy (people plan), and following key issues:

The report highlights 6 priority areas. These will be developed into specific objectives and actions and there will be aims and enablers under the priorities.

The document had been well received by the Workforce Committee.

The document will be shared wider across the Trust if approved by the Board.

Mr Miner, Non Executive Director, asked if we were being sufficiently ambitious in the Strategy, specifically around its aims. The Director of HR confirmed that this was one of the points made at the Workforce Committee and would be addressed through staff consultation.

Mr Fellows, Non Executive Director, asked about Appraisals and Mandatory Training performance and how the current poor performance levels may impact on future Trust ambitions . The Director of HR confirmed that there had been a review of Mandatory Training; it was recognised that performance managing staff on mandatory training did not work and staff instead need to be supported to enable mandatory training to take place. Recommendations from the review will take several months to implement. It was noted that there are also issues around some of the data quality. Appraisals will be reviewed next and will take some months for actions to be implemented.

The Chairman confirmed that the Trust needs to ensure that headlines in the Strategy are inspiring and also needs to look at measures of success and how staff will find the document meaningful. The Director of HR confirmed that staff focus groups will be established and part of their remit will be to address these points.

The Chairman and Board noted the report.

# 16/118.5 Research and Development 6-Monthly Report (Enclosure 8) 10.52am

The Director of Research and Development, presented the Research and Development 6 Monthly Report, given as Enclosure 8.

The Board noted the following key issues:

Dr Neilson asked that the Board challenge Departments that are not undertaking research.

The Board noted that the Trust is paid for how much research it undertakes and is receiving less money as its research performance is decreasing.

Dr Neilson confirmed that commercial research also provides half of the Trust's research income.

Dr Neilson stated that research reflects excellence in clinical care and he was concerned that Departments did not have the same capacity to undertake research as they had some years ago.

Mr Fellows, Non Executive Director, asked about the reference to the new EPR system. Dr Neilson confirmed that the new system must enable research in order for it to been viewed as a success.

The Medical Director agreed with Dr Neilson's comments about ensuring that all Departments undertake research.

The Chairman asked how the Board could best help. The Chief Executive suggested that certain business cases should include the impact the case will make on undertaking of research and also when staff are appointed this is included in job descriptions. The Medical Director suggested that a gap analysis could be undertaken across the Trust.

Dr Wulff, Non Executive Director, raised a conversation that had occurred at the Charitable Funds Committee and research being undertaken by medical students. Dr Neilson confirmed that not all research is recognised and attracts funds but is known about and that he would look to ensure such activity is captured in his reports.

The Chairman and Board noted the report.

The Finance Director to update the business case procedure.

The Medical Director to produce a Research and Development gap analysis.

# 16/118.6 Quality Report (Enclosure 9) 11.06am

The Chief Nurse presented the Quality Report, given as Enclosure 9.

The Board noted the following key issues:

Work was ongoing in respect to the two newly introduced quality priorities on pain and medicine management.

The Chief Nurse confirmed that the Trust may have had a grade four pressure ulcer in quarter two and whilst this was with the CCG for confirmation of the outcome of the RCA the Trust had taken action as a result.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and recommendations and review of completed actions.

# 16/118.7 Audit Committee Summary Report (Enclosure 10) 11.08am

Mr Miner, Audit Committee Chair, presented the Audit Committee Summary Report, given as Enclosure 10.

The Board noted the key issues from the Audit Committee meeting held on 15<sup>th</sup> November, 2016, as follows:

The Trust had received positive assurances from Internal Audit and the Local Counter Fraud Specialist.

The write-off of losses continued to reduce in quarter two as the Trust is taking a harder line to recover monies owed.

The re-audit of areas which attracted "Red" opinions will be presented to the next meeting.

Nationally there had been an increased fraud risk associated with Consultant job planning and the Trust had been made aware of this trend from the Local Counter Fraud Specialist in their report.

Items referred to Board included the Risk and Assurance Register and the slight amendment to the Terms of Reference relating to references to NHSI.

The Chairman referred to Lord Carter's presentation at the NHS Providers Conference and confirmed that we need to ensure that we manage job planning so that we have the necessary time from Consultants from robust balanced job plans. The Director of HR confirmed that the Trust is looking at how job planning is being supported across the Trust.

The Chairman asked about the partial assurance on the safer staffing report. The Chief Nurse confirmed that this is because part of the process was manual and this will be resolved with the electronic system but until then internal audit felt they could only give partial assurance.

The Chairman and Board noted the report.

# 16/118.8 Workforce and Staff Engagement Committee Summary Report (Enclosure 11) 11.12am

Mr Atkins, Committee Chair, presented the Workforce and Staff Engagement Committee Summary Report, given as Enclosure 11.

The Board noted the key issues from the Committee meeting held on 22<sup>nd</sup> November, 2016, as follows:

The revised agenda format had improved the structure of the meeting.

Workforce performance risks will be presented to future meetings.

The Committee reviewed the People Plan and comments showed that the Plan could be a drafted with a little more positive narrative.

Discussion had taken place around leadership development and a framework will be produced to support this area of staff development.

Workforce KPIs were presented and the Trust performance was discussed.

A more detailed discussion took place at the Committee around absence of nursing staff and the Committee received assurance over the actions being taken.

There were concerns that the staff survey only had a 35% completion rate – Liz Abbiss confirmed that this had increased to 38% in the week of the meeting. It was noted that Non Executive Directors were eligible to complete the survey and were encouraged to complete the survey before the deadline of the 2<sup>nd</sup> December.

The Junior Doctors contract was discussed and the Committee was assured that this was on track for implementation.

The Committee discussed the RAG system for Nursing shift management and this was having a positive impact on agency staffing.

The Committee received a report on the way that the Bank is managed and noted improvements in that area all contributing to a reduction in Agency staff.

The Trust is putting in a submission to the Deanery for MTI posts and can apply for 10 Doctors to support Trust rotas.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and assurances provided.

#### 16/119 Finance and Performance

# 16/119.1 Cost Improvement Programme and Transformation Overview Report (Enclosure 12)

11.17am

Amanda Gaston, Head of Service Improvement, presented the Cost Improvement Programme and Transformation Overview Report, given as Enclosure 12.

The Board noted the following key highlights:

The CIP forecast had improved in the month by £0.5m.

All other schemes were expected to deliver with no further slippage.

Work is underway on next year's planning and the identification of the required CIP.

£6.6m of the CIP for 2017/18 had been identified to date.

Themes for significant transformation programmes are expected to be similar to this year.

Further work will be undertaken on Theatre productivity and the Outpatient Optimisation workstream.

The Trust will focus on bank and agency spend, procurement, medicines management and coding.

Large schemes around productivity and efficiency savings in clinical services are still being worked up into specific delivery plans.

Deloitte have identified that 62% of projects do not have any financial value indicating a significant un-tapped pool of ideas.

The Transformation Team are utilising networks to look for any missed CIP opportunities to ensure the Trust has a robust programme of schemes for the next two years.

The Chairman and Board noted the report, assurances received and asked for the Boards thanks to be passed to the team for their work.

# 16/119.2 Finance and Performance Committee Exception Report (Enclosure 13) 11.25am

Mr Miner, Non Executive Director, presented the Finance and Performance Committee Exception Report, given as Enclosure 13. Mr Miner informed the Board that the Committee had not been quorate therefore the Committee Chair's actions taken needed to be ratified at the end of his report.

The Board noted the following key issues:

The A&E 4 hour target needs to be carefully monitored given recent performance.

The Trust is maintaining its performance of its other targets.

For the financial position there appears to be improvement in terms of agency spend.

Follow discussions with NHSI, approval had been received to recast the Trust's control total, this allowed the Finance and Performance Committee to recommend to the Board that it enters into a contract for the new EPR system.

Chairs actions to be ratified include the approval of the minutes of the last meeting on 27<sup>th</sup> October, 2016, approval of the Operating Plan 2017-19, approval of the agency checklist subject to further amendment and approval of the imaging business case.

The Chief Operating Officer confirmed that the Trust had failed the ED target as it had only achieved 88% for November. The target stood at 93.8% for the quarter currently. The Trust had achieved the target for the previous week. The target was now at risk for the quarter. There is also a bigger risk that the Trust may fail two consecutive quarters. The Chief Executive Officer confirmed that this was the most difficult period he had experienced since he had commenced in post. A number of actions were being taken to manage the Christmas period.

The Chairman asked the Chief Operating Officer to pass on the Boards thanks to the teams and confirmed that the Board acknowledged that this had been a challenging period.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and ratified the Chairman's actions.

# 16/119.3 Operational Plan 2016/17 Quarter Three and Quarter Four Forward Look Report (Enclosure 14) 11.29am

The Deputy Director of Strategy and Performance presented the Operational Plan 2016/17 Report given as Enclosure 14.

The Board noted the following key areas:

Updated Q2 performance.

The forward look forecast showed an improved position with slightly less at risk of being missed at Q4 than the report last month may have indicated now each goal had been assessed by the Executive Team.

Many of the goals forecast to be likely to be missed were already reflected in the Trust's Risk Register.

There were a few indicators not on the Risk Register and these will be discussed at Directors to provide assurance for the next report to the Board.

The Chairman and Board noted the report and that Directors will look at gaps in assurance for the small number of goals where no risk was evident on the risk register.

Directors to look at gaps in assurance and p	rovide an update in the next report to the
Board .	

# 16/120 Any Other Business 10.58am

There were no other items of business to report and the meeting was closed.

# 16/121 Date of Next Meeting 10.58pm

The next Board meeting will be held on Thursday, 5<sup>th</sup> January, 2017, at 9.30am in the Clinical Education Centre.

Signed	 	 	 	 	
Date					



### Action Sheet Minutes of the Board of Directors Public Session Held on 1 December 2016

Subject	Action	Responsible	Due Date	Comments	
Complaints and Claims Report	Rule 28 Report to be presented to the Clinical Quality, Safety, Patient Experience Committee and Board.	GP	20/12/16 5/1/17	Meeting with other NHS Providers scheduled for early December. On track to present the report to CQSPE and meet the deadline for reporting to the Coroner. Draft report presented to CQSPE on 20 <sup>th</sup> December 2016.	
Six New Requirements in NHS Standard Contracts for Hospitals in Relation to Hospital/General Practice Report	Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to Hospital/General Practice to the January 2017 Board meeting.	РВ	5/1/17	On Agenda	
Action Sheet – 3 <sup>rd</sup> November 2016	The Chairman to discuss the roll out of the texting service with Liz Abbiss outside of the meeting.	JO/LA	5/1/17	Meeting arranged for 10 <sup>th</sup> January, 2016.	
Patient Story	Patient stories to be shown at Senior Leadership meetings.	PH/PB/LA	5/1/17		
Chief Nurse Report	Level of acuity and independence to be raised in contract negotiations and with the Local Authority.  Results of nutritional pilots and 2 weekly meetings on nutrition to be reported to CQSPE Committee.	DW/PB/PT	5/1/17	Raised with CQRM, Chief Nurse and Strategic Clinical Group.	
	Six New Requirements in NHS Standard Contracts for Hospitals in Relation to Hospital/General Practice Report  Action Sheet – 3 <sup>rd</sup> November 2016  Patient Story	Complaints and Claims Report  Rule 28 Report to be presented to the Clinical Quality, Safety, Patient Experience Committee and Board.  Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to Hospital/General Practice to the January 2017 Board meeting.  Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to Hospital/General Practice to the January 2017 Board meeting.  The Chairman to discuss the roll out of the texting service with Liz Abbiss outside of the meeting.  Patient Story  Patient stories to be shown at Senior Leadership meetings.  Chief Nurse Report  Level of acuity and independence to be raised in contract negotiations and with the Local Authority.  Results of nutritional pilots and 2 weekly meetings on	Complaints and Claims Report  Rule 28 Report to be presented to the Clinical Quality, Safety, Patient Experience Committee and Board.  Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to Hospital/Seneral Practice to the January 2017 Board meeting.  Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to Hospital/General Practice to the January 2017 Board meeting.  The Chairman to discuss the roll out of the texting service with Liz Abbiss outside of the meeting.  Patient Story  Patient stories to be shown at Senior Leadership meetings.  PH/PB/LA  Chief Nurse Report  Results of nutritional pilots and 2 weekly meetings on	Complaints and Claims Report  Rule 28 Report to be presented to the Clinical Quality, Safety, Patient Experience Committee and Board.  Further update on NHS Standard Contracts in relation to In NHS Standard Contracts for Hospitals In Relation to Hospital/General Practice Report  Action Sheet – 3 <sup>rd</sup> November 2016  Patient Story  Patient stories to be shown at Senior Leadership meetings.  Patient Story  Results of nutritional pilots and 2 weekly meetings on  PON 20/12/16  PATIENT Clief Nurse Report  Rule 28 Report to be presented to the Clinical Quality, Safety, Patient Experience Committee and Board.  PB 5/1/17  PB 5/1/17  PB 5/1/17  S/1/17  S/1/17  S/1/17  S/1/17  S/1/17	

16/119.3	Operational Plan	Directors to look at gaps in assurance and provide an update at the next Board meeting.	LP/EDs	5/1/17	On Agenda
16/118.3	Black Country Alliance	Terry Whalley to further define governance arrangements where parties outside of the BCA are involved in specific projects.	TW	2/3/17	
		Terry Whalley to review style and content of the BCA Board report.	TW	2/2/17	
16/118.5	Research and Development	The Finance Director to update the business case procedure.  The Medical Director to produce a Research and Development gap analysis.	PT JN	2/2/17 1/6/17	
16/096.5	Charitable Funds Committee	The use of Charitable Funds for educational requirements to be discussed at the next Committee meeting.	JA	23/2/17	

## **NHS Foundation Trust**

## Paper for submission to the Public Board Meeting – 5<sup>th</sup> January 2017

•				J		•			
TITLE:	Chie	f Executi	ive Board	Report					
AUTHOR:	Paul	Harrisor	n, CEO	PRESENTER	Paul H	larrison, CEO			
CORPORATE OBJECTIVE: SO1, SO2, SO3, SO4, SO5, SO6									
SUMMARY OF KEY ISSUES:  Friends and Family Visits and Events Breast Feeding Initiative (BFI) Assessment National Staff Survey New Chief Executive Announced Thank you from NHS Improvement									
IMPLICATIONS (	OF PA	APER:							
RISK	No			Risk Description:					
	Ris No	k Registe	er:	Risk Score:					
	CQ	С	Yes	Details: Effective,	Respor	nsive, Caring			
COMPLIANCE and/or	Мо	nitor	No	Details:					
LEGAL REQUIREMENTS	Other		No	Details:					
ACTION REQUIR	RED C	F BOAR	RD/COMM	IITTEE / GROUP	: (Please	tick or enter Y/N			
Decision		Ap	proval	Discussion	on	Other			

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE BOARD:** The Board are asked to note and

comment on the contents of the report



## CORPORATE OBJECTIVES: (Please select for inclusion on front sheet)

SO1:	Deliver a great patient experience
SO2:	Safe and Caring Services
SO3:	Drive service improvements, innovation and transformation
SO4:	Be the place people choose to work
SO5:	Make the best use of what we have
SO6:	Plan for a viable future

CARE QUALITY COMMISSION CQC): (Please select for inclusion on front sheet)						
Care Domain	Description					
SAFE	Are patients protected from abuse and avoidable harm					
EFFECTIVE	Peoples care, treatment and support achieves food outcomes, promotes a good quality of life and is based on the best available evidence					
CARING	Staff involve and that people with compassion, kindness, dignity and respect					
RESPONSIVE	Services are organised so that they meet people's needs					
WELL LED	The leadership, management and governance of the organisation assures the delivery of high quality person-centred care, supports learning and innovation, and promotes an open and fair culture					



### Chief Executive's Report - Public Board - January 2017

### **Patient Friends and Family Test:**

#### **Quality Priority - Patient Experience**

Based on the latest published NHS figures (Oct 2016), It is pleasing to report that all areas of the Trust met the quality priority target of monthly scores that are equal to, or better than, the national average for the percentage of patients who would recommend the service to friends and family. Outpatient scores continue to improve and are above the national average.

% FFT Scores	Apr 16	May 16	Jun 16	Jul 16	Aug 16**	Sep 16	Oct 16	Nov 16
Inpatient	97%	97%	97%	95%	96.6%	96.6%	97.9%	97.0%
National	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	95%	n/a
A and E	91%	91%	88%	92%	91.8%	91.9%	93.8%	93.1%
National	86%	85%	86%	85%	87%	86%	86%	n/a
Maternity Antenatal	95%	100%	100%	96%	98%	99%	100%	97.6%
National	96%	96%	95%	95%	95%	96%	95%	n/a
Maternity Birth	100%	96%	99%	96%	100%	99%	98.2%	98.8%
National	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	96%	n/a
Maternity Postnatal Ward	95%	96%	99%	94%	98%	97%	100%	99.2%
National	94%	94%	94%	93%	93%	94%	94%	n/a
Maternity Postnatal Community	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	98.2%	98.9%
National	97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%	98%	n/a
Community	97%	95%	94%	98%	96.1%	96.1%	95.1%	97.7%
National	95%	95%	95%	95%	96%	95%	95%	n/a
Outpatients	85%	82%	93%	92%	92.4%	92.4%	93.2%	94.9%
National	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%	n/a

<sup>\*\*</sup> note from August, rounding for local reporting now to the nearest 0.1 decimal point as part of a local rebasing exercise. n/a National figures not available

#### **FFT** response rates

The FFT response rate rectification plan continues to support inpatient and ED areas to achieve response rates which give us meaningful data that we can use to make patient experience improvements. However response rates for ED and inpatients have reduced in November probably indicative of the extreme pressure services have been under.

Description	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
ED – Response rate	1.6%	8.4%	10.7%	5%	5%	3.7%
Inpatients – Response rate	13.9%	17.9%	18.6%	20.5%	19.2%	18.6%

RAG rating legend

Area	Red (below national average)	Amber (national average and above but	Green (equal to top 20% of trusts)
	(	below top 20% of trusts nationally	(0 4)
Accident & Emergency	<=14.4%	14.5% - 21.2%	21.3% +
Acute Inpatients	<=25.9%	26% - 34.4%	35.1% +

Actions continue to support an improvement of the response rates including:

- Dedicated volunteer on wards and Day Case to hand out FFT cards
- Advising patients they can fill out the survey in the new welcome booklet
- Provision of survey pens for patients
- Refresh of the FFT posters with a clear call to action
- All staff reminded to ensure all patients are given an opportunity to complete the FFT survey
- Implementation plan for SMS collection of FFT in the Emergency Department go live in January 2017.



#### **Visits and Events**

5<sup>th</sup> December: Chief Executive Recruitment Events

6<sup>th</sup> December: Chief Executive Interviews 7<sup>th</sup> December: Meeting with Wyre Forest

8<sup>th</sup> December: Senior Medical Staff Committee

9<sup>th</sup> December: West Midlands Provider Chief Executive's Meeting

12<sup>th</sup> December: Meeting with NHSI

14<sup>th</sup> December: BCA Board

15<sup>th</sup> December: Transformation Executive Committee

16<sup>th</sup> December: NHSI Clinical Forum

19<sup>th</sup> December: Collaborative Leadership Team

21<sup>st</sup> December: Partnership Board

21st December: Signing of EPR Contract

#### **Breast Feeding Initiative (BFI)**

The Trust has received feedback on its Breast Feeding Initiative assessment and I am pleased to confirm that this is really positive with the Trust passing much of the criteria. The Trust is confident that it will retain full accreditation over the coming months. Both the assessors and mothers interviewed said how kind and caring staff were which is a great testament to the care we provide.

### **National Staff Survey**

The final response rate for the Trust is 45.2% which is exactly the same as last year. Achieving this response rate is very creditable, especially given the capacity issues the Trust has been under during much of the survey period.

### New Chief Executive, Diane Wake announced

The Trust is delighted to announce the appointment of our new Chief Executive, Diane Wake, who will join the organisation in April 2017.

A nurse by background, Diane has been Chief Executive of Barnsley Hospital since 2013. Diane has extensive experience in both clinical and leadership roles. Previously, she was interim CEO at Royal Liverpool and Broadgreen University Hospital NHS Trust, where she also worked as Chief Operating Officer and Executive Nurse

#### Thank you from NHS Improvement

NHS Improvement recently wrote to all CEOs and Chairs expressing their thanks and sincere gratitude for the hug efforts all NHS staff make every day to treat patients.

Jim Mackey, CEO and Ed Smith Chairman said "This is a time of year when the pressures on our health and care system are at their greatest and the demands on local services, and on your own working lives, can seem relentless. We know that this is very much the case at the moment and that you and your teams are under great strain.



"It is important at times like this to reflect on and celebrate everything that is good about our NHS and the things which make us all so proud – that is the million or so people who dedicate their lives to others and who contribute round the clock, 365 days a year, to keeping people safe and providing the very highest quality of care."

The letter of thanks has been shared with all staff across the Trust.



### Paper for submission to the Board of Directors on 5th January 2017 - PUBLIC

TITLE:	Chief Nurse Report		
AUTHOR:	Dawn Wardell – Chief Nurse	PRESENTER:	Dawn Wardell
	Dr E Rees - Director of Infection		Chief Nurse
	Prevention and Control		
	Derek Eaves - Quality Manager Nursing		

#### **CORPORATE OBJECTIVE:**

- SO1 Deliver a great patient experience
- SO2 Safe and caring services
- SO3 Drive service improvements, innovation and transformation
- SO4 Be the place people chose to work
- SO6 Plan for a viable future

#### **SUMMARY OF KEY ISSUES:**

#### For the month of September (as at 20.12.16)

- No post 48 hr MRSA bacteraemia cases since 27<sup>th</sup> September 2015
- No Norovirus outbreaks but 5 confirmed cases.
- As of this date the Trust has had 28 cases so far in 2016/17. So far 15 cases have had their lapses in care determined; 6 of these cases were associated with a lapse in care.

#### **Safer Staffing**

- Shortfall shifts total figure for this month is 104 which is a reduction from the last month (136).
- The RAG rating system has been rolled out across the wards with 30 red shifts in total across 10 areas in this month using this methodology. No safety issues were identified.
- Shortfall shifts were reviewed and no safety issues identified that affected the quality of care.
- The Care Hours per Patient Day (CHPPD) is reported in this board report. The model hospital dashboard will be providing more national benchmark data in the new year.

#### **Nursing Care Indicators**

- There is one escalation at level 4 which is the same area as the one in the previous report.
- Nutrition Audit and focus on MUST completion is underway with 2 weekly meetings in place.

<b>IMPLICATIONS OF</b>	IMPLICATIONS OF PAPER:											
RISK	Yes		Risk Description:     Failing to meet initial target for CDiff now amended to avoidable only (Score 10)     Nurse Recruitment – unable to recruit to vacancies in nursing establishments to meet NICE guidance for nurse staffing ratios (Score 20)									
	Risk Regist	ter:	Risk Score:									
COMPLIANCE	CQC	Υ	Details: Safe and effective care									
and/or LEGAL	Monitor	Υ	Details: MRSA and C. difficile targets Agency capping targets									
REQUIREMENTS	Other	Υ	<b>Details:</b> Compliance with Health and Safety at Work Act.									
ACTION REQUIRED OF BOARD												
Decision	Δ	hppr	oval Discussion Other									
			V									
DECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE POARD. To receive the report and note the contents												

#### **Chief Nurse Report**

#### **Infection Prevention and Control Report**

<u>Clostridium Difficile</u> – The target for 2016/17 is 29 cases, equivalent to 12.39 CDI cases per 100,000 bed days. Penalties will be associated with exceeding 29 cases associated with lapses in care. At the time of writing (20.12.16) we have 3 post 48 hour cases recorded in December 2016.

The process to undertake an assessment of individual C. difficile cases to ascertain if there has been a 'lapse in care' (resulting in a case being described as 'avoidable/unavoidable') as described in the revised national guidance<sup>1</sup>, continues.

For the financial period 2016/17 of the 28 post 48 hour cases identified since 1<sup>st</sup> April 2016, 15 cases have been reviewed and apportionment has been agreed (6 cases associated with lapse in care) and 13 cases are pending.

There is a Trustwide C. difficile action plan in place to address issues identified by the RCA process as well as local plans for each individual case. Progress against the plan is recorded at the Infection Prevention Forum.

#### 18 16 14 12 10 8 ■Health Economy ■Trust 6 □> 48 hrs 4 2 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Health Economy 10 12 14 12 5 7 6 16 Trust 7 4 7 6 12 8 8 3 6 \_ > 48 hrs 2 3 2 2 6 6 2 2 3

#### C. DIFFICILE CASES 2016/17

MRSA bacteraemia (Post 48 hrs) – There have been 0 post 48 hour MRSA bacteraemia cases since 27<sup>th</sup> September 2015.

Norovirus - No further cases.

#### Reference

1. Clostridium difficile infection objectives for NHS organisations in 2016/17 and guidance on sanction implementation, Public Health England.

# Monthly Nurse/Midwife Staffing Position November 2016

One of the requirements set out in the 2014 National Quality Board (NQB) Report 'How to ensure the right people, with the right skills, are in the right place at the right time' and the Government's commitments set out in 'Hard Truths', is the need for the Board to receive monthly updates on staffing information. A revised NQB report 'Supporting NHS providers to deliver the right staff, with the right skills, in the right place at the right time' was published in July 2016, the contents of which have had no impact on the requirement to produce these monthly reports.

From June 2015 following each shift, the nurse/midwife in charge completes a spreadsheet indicating the planned and actual numbers and, if the actual doesn't meet the planned, what actions have been taken, if any is needed, for the patients on that shift. Each month the completed spreadsheet is checked by the Matron then staff in the Nursing Division analyse the data and the attached charts are compiled. In addition, for consistency purposes the data from the spreadsheet is now used for the UNIFY return of the care hours per patient day (CHPPD) metric as recommended by the Carter Review.

As indicated to the Board in June, from May 2016 all Trusts have had to submit this metric. The overall Trust results for the last three months have been:

Month	RN	Unregistered	Total
September	4.44	3.63	8.07
October	4.39	3.56	7.95
November	4.19	3.34	7.53

These figures obviously vary widely across wards/areas (e.g. 20.64, 2.14 and 22.70 for critical care and 2.47, 3.25 and 5.72 on Ward C5).

The only presently available comparative figures are from a short paragraph in the Carter Report which stated that of a sample of 25 Trusts the overall CHPPD varied from 6.3 to 15.48, which would put the Trust (8.07 to 7.53) in the middle 'of the pack'. Over the last few months the overall hours per patient day is reducing. The Trust awaits any further developments and feedback on this metric. It is expected that this and comparative data will be made available in the Model Hospital which the Department of Health is producing as a result of the Carter Review. The Trust has recently become a pilot site for the ward element of the Model Hospital.

It can be seen from the accompanying chart (Appendix A) the number of shifts identified as:

- Amber (shortfall of RN/RM staff or when planned levels were reached but the dependency or number of patients was such that the extra staff needed were not available),
- Blue (shortfall of CSW staff or when planned levels were reached but the dependency or number of patients was such that the extra staff needed were not available),
- Red (serious shortfall).

The total figure of shortfalls for this month is 104 which is a large fall from last month (136) although still higher than months before October (see Table 1). When shortfalls have occurred, the reasons for the gaps and the actions being taken to address these in the future are outlined in Table 3.

The area with the largest number of shortfalls last month, Maternity with 42 (32 RM shifts and 10 CSW shifts) has, as anticipated, fallen dramatically with the recent recruitment of staff (11 shortfall shifts in total this month). Paediatrics and NNU have similar qualified shortfall shifts as last month but due to the fall in Maternity now account for a third of the total of shortfall shifts. The dependency of the patients in both these areas continues to be

high resulting in 17 red shifts. For NNU, occupancy consistently runs at greater than the recommended 80% and this month the acuity of the patients exceeded the commissioned cot numbers for either HDU or ITU on the days when a shift was assessed as Red (9 in total). The issues around staffing are being considered within the west midlands regional service development improvement plan, resulting in a risk assessment and business case being undertaken. A similar internal exercise is being undertaken for paediatrics. The rest of the shortfalls are evenly spread throughout the hospital, as in previous months.

As well as the quantifiable staffing numbers discussed above, as indicated at the June 2016 Board, from May onwards the senior clinical staff on each shift are undertaking a professional judgement RAG (Red, Amber, Green) rating system of the overall workload status on the ward. The results of this are tabulated below (the figures for October are in brackets - see Table 2). This assessment is based not just on staffing numbers but also on the dependency of the patients on that shift and other relevant factors such as any unusual circumstances that occurred that affected the workload e.g. presence of a highly disturbed patient, number of MET/resuscitation calls etc. There will be some inevitable variability with these assessments but, as previously, it can be seen that the highest proportion of assessments are 'Green' (70%) although this is a drop from last month (83%) which with the increasing pressures as winter approaches is expected. With regards to the latter, there is consistency with the staffing figures (e.g. A2, B3, B4, C2, C3, CCU/PCCU, NNU)

Besides the seventeen NNU and paediatrics red shifts discussed above, there have been a further 13 across other areas this month. On all of these occasions safety was maintained. These have been described within the table 3 below.

An assessment of any impact on key quality indicators is undertaken each month. From as far as possible as it is to ascertain, these shortfalls have not affected the results of any of the nursing care indicator measures or other quality measures such as the number of infections. In addition, there is no evidence that they have affected patient feedback in terms of the answers to the real time surveys or in the number of concerns or complaints received. No safety concerns have been highlighted with any of the shortfalls noted.

Table 1

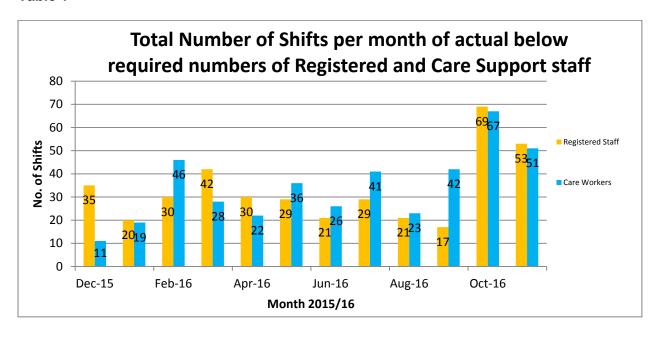


Table 2
Self-Assessment of Workload by Senior Nurses on Each Shift for November (figures in brackets from October)

	• • • • •	,					
Ward/Area	RED	AMBER	GREEN	Ward/Area	RED	AMBER	GREEN
Ward A2	1 (0)	42 (15)	17 (47)	Ward C4	0 (0)	1 (0)	59 (62)
Ward A3	2 (0)	4 (16)	54 (46)	Ward C5	2 (0)	23 (7)	35 (55)
Ward B1	0 (1)	12 (0)	48 (61)	Ward C6	1 (2)	20 (8)	39 (52)
Ward B2H	0 (0)	19 (1)	41 (61)	Ward C7	3 (1)	17 (6)	40 (55)
Ward B2T	0 (0)	9 (8)	51 (54)	Ward C8	0 (0)	28 (6)	32 (54)
Ward B3	0 (0)	24 (6)	36 (56)	CCU/PCCU	1 (2)	18 (17)	41 (41)
Ward B4	1 (0)	32 (24)	27 (38)	EAU	0 (0)	4 (0)	56 (62)
Ward B5	2 (0)	20 (36)	38 (26)	MHDU	0 (0)	3 (1)	57 (61)
Ward C1	0 (1)	1 (1)	59 (60)	Critical Care	0 (0)	0 (0)	60 (62)
Ward C2	8 (0)	35 (11)	17 (51)	NNU	9 (9)	15 (7)	36 (46)
Ward C3	0 (0)	34 (7)	26 (55)	Maternity	0 (2)	8 (30)	52 (30)

Totals	RED	AMBER	GREEN
June	4	119	1257
July	12	163	1251
August	6	147	1273
September	1	126	1253
October	18	207	1135
November	30	369	921

### **Nurse Care Indicators (NCI's)**

The achievement of Green status has not yet been achieved for a number of areas despite improvements seen overall.

Rating	Oct 15 Areas (Launch)	Dec 15 Areas	Jan 16 Areas	Feb 16 Areas	Mar 16 Areas	Apr 16 Areas	May 16 Areas	Jun 16 Areas	Jul 16 Areas	Aug 16 Areas	Sept 16 Areas	Oct 16 Areas	Nov 16 Areas	Dec 16 Areas
RED	15	4	3	7	6	3	2	3	1	3	0	1	0	4
AMBER	5	11	14	12	13	15	14	10	7	2	11	8	12	10
GREEN	4	9	9	8	8	9	11	14	19	22	16	18	14	13
TOTAL	24	24	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	27

**COMMENT:** November - Ward A1 Evergreen no audits

December - Ward B6 open and Ward Evergreen starts audits in January

The escalation procedure for those areas not yet in green remains in place and has been reviewed to ensure it maximises the time and support given to areas to achieve the requirements.

#### **Escalations December:**

NCIs	
Level 1 Matron Level	11
Level 2 Head of Nursing Level	9
Level 3 Deputy Chief Nurse level	0
Level 4 Chief Nurse	1

Nutrition Audit	
Level 1 Matron Level	2
Level 2 Head of Nursing Level	3
Level 3 Deputy Chief Nurse level	0

### MITIGATING ACTIONS TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO STAFFING ASSESSMENTS NOVEMBER 2016

WARD	No.	RN/RM	REASONS FOR	MITIGATING ACTIONS
		CSW	SHORTFALLS	
A2	1	RN	Sickness x 6	The one qualified shortfall was a 'Red' shift both the clinical and capacity lead worked on the stations. For the
	5	CSW		CSW shortfalls, new graduates assisted and students were present. Safety was maintained at all times.
A3	2	RN	Vacancy x 2	These two night shifts were assessed as 'Red' with on one occasion a booked agency nurse did not turn up. No patient adverse effects occurred.
B2H	1	CSW	Vacancy	There were two CSWs short as one was unfilled via the bank & there was one late cancellation so the Lead nurse and Hip Practitioner worked clinical shifts. Care prioritised and patients were safe.
B3	7	CSW	Sickness x7	On all these occasions the shortfall was two CSWs. On four occasions assistance was provided by B2Hip and students were present on the ward. There were no safety issues.
B4	1	RN	Vacancy x5	The RN shortfall was assessed as a 'Red' shift and so the Lead nurse worked clinically. No safety issues occurred
	11	CSW	High dependency x 7	For the CSW shortfalls, the workload of staff was re-distributed to take into account the patients requiring 1 to 1 care. On occasion, the Lead nurse and supernumary staff were able to assist. No patient safety issues occurred.
B5	2	RN	Vacancy x 2	These were both assessed as 'Red' shifts, both due to high dependency on the ward and SAU. The lead nurse worked clinically to ensure no safety issues occurred.
C1	1 8	RN CSW	Vacancies	Bank unable to fill. Lead nurse worked on ward and delegated staff accordingly to maintain safety.
C2	8	RSCN	Increased dependency	The increased dependency resulted in these being assessed as 'Red' shifts. Bank was unable to fill and on two occasions booked agency staff did not turn up. On all occasions the Nurse in Charge assisted with on occasion supernumary staff. Safety was maintained at all times.
C3	9	RN	Vacancy x9	For the RN shortfalls, the ratio just slipped over the 1:10 ratio but the lead nurse worked clinically on eight
	13	CSW	Additional patient	occasions and on one occasion a graduate nurse was on the ward. For the CSW shortfalls, the presence of a
			support x 13	Band 4 assistant practitioner on six occasions helped. On two occasions there were supernumerary novices on the ward. Safety was maintained at all times.
C5	2	RN	Sickness x 4	The two RN shortfall shifts were assessed as 'Red'. On all four occasions, workload was redistributed ensuring
	2	CSW		that safety was maintained at all times.
C6	1	RN	Vacancy x 1	These two shortfalls occurred on the same shift which was assessed as 'Red'. The bank was unable to fill and
	1	CSW	Sickness x1	agency staff did not appear and so a member of staff helped from B5. Safety was maintained.
C7	3	RN	Vacancy x 1	These were all assessed as 'Red' shifts. On all occasions, the shift lead worked clinically. There were some
			Dependency x 2	delays in completing documentation but no reported harm to patients.
CCU	6	RN	Vacancy x6	Bank unable to fill. On two occasions the lead nurse worked clinically while on another the CAT team assisted. A
			Sickness x1	CSW was employed to assist on one occasion. Safety was maintained.
NNU	9	RSCN	Dependency of	These 'red' shifts were all caused by the high dependency mix of the patients. NNU was closed to new
			patients	admissions on seven occasions. On four occasions the dependency of the babies was reducing. Safety was maintained.
Maternity	8	RM	Vacancy	Escalation policy enacted on all occasions. Bank unable to fill. Midwives were moved to areas of highest
	3	CSW	Short Term sickness Maternity leave	dependency. On 2 shifts there were delayed inductions of labour. No patient safety issues occurred

Nov-16																									SHIFT																				
	NCI		1		2	3		4		5	6		7	8	9		10	11			13	14		15	16	17		18	19	2		21	22	23		24	25		6	27	28	29		30	31
WARD		STAFF	D N	N C	N	D N	N E	D N	D	N	D I	N D	N	D N	N D	N D	N	D N	D	N D	N	D I	N D	N	D N	D	N D	N	D N	D	N E	N	D N	D N	l D	N	D N	D	N E	N	D N	I D	N D	N	D N
WARD A2	93	Reg																										5/3																	
WAILD AL	33	Unreg		7/	<b>'</b> 5							7/5			7/5			7/3																			7/5								
WARD A3	87	Reg						3/2	2																												3/2	2							
WAITS	٥,	Unreg																																											
WARD B1	94	Reg																																											
	٠,	Unreg																																											
WARD B2	99	Reg																																											
HIP	33	Unreg																													6/	4													
WARD B2	92	Reg																																											
TRAUMA	32	Unreg																																											
WARD B3	85	Reg																																											
WARD BS	83	Unreg	6,	/4														6/4 6/4	1			6	/4	6/4	6/4		6/4																		
WARD B4	96	Reg																					6/4	4																					
WARD 64	30	Unreg	7/5	7/	<b>'</b> 5				7/5			7/5			8/5	8/6		8/6	8/5				8/5	5			7/5														7/5				
WARD B5	92	Reg																6/5			5/4																								
WARD BS	32	Unreg																																											
WARD C1	88	Reg																																			6/4								
WARDCI	00	Unreg													9/7			9/7	9/7				10/	<b>'8</b>		10/8			10/8				10/8				9/7								
WARD C2***	98	Reg		11	/8											10/7	9/5	10/	6												12	/7					9/7		10/5	8/5					
WARD CZ***	98	Unreg																																											
WARD C3	91	Reg									5	/4			6/4						5/4	5	/4 6/5	5			6/4		5/	4	5/4						5/4	1							
WARD C3	91	Unreg					12,	/10	12/1	0									13/11	1	13/11	13/11 13	/11		13/11	13	3/10 13/11						13/10					13/11			13/10		13/10	0	
144ABB 64	95	Reg																																											
WARD C4	96	Unreg																																											
		Reg																																	6/5			6/5							
WARD C5	95	Unreg																																	8/5.	5		8/6							
		Reg																												3/2															
WARD C6	99	Unreg																												2/0															
144ABB 67	- 00	Reg						4/3	3								4/3																	4/	<b>'</b> 3										
WARD C7	89	Unreg																																											
144ABB 60	07	Reg																																											
WARD C8	87	Unreg																																											
CCU/PCCU	97	Reg																	7/5										7/5		7/	5					7/5	7/4	7/	<b>'</b> 5					
CCU/PCCU	97	Unreg																																											
EAU	95	Reg																																											
EAU	95	Unreg																																											
MHDU	99	Reg																																											
IVIHUU	99	Unreg																																											
CRITICAL CARE*	98	Reg																																											
CKITICAL CARE*	98	Unreg																																											
NEONATAL**	98	Reg				8/6			9/6	8/6	8/6 .8	/6 8/6	8/6		8/5				8/6																										
MATERNITY		Reg				15/	/15	15/1	13	15/12		5 0,0	0,0		0,5		15/14		0,0								18/18		15/	13	17/17						16/1	16							
****	97	Unreg				13/		13/1		15,12	7/5		5/3				25/14										10,10		13/	7/5	_,,_,						10/1								
Key		008			Serious	Shortfall					R <sub>0</sub>	gistered	nurse/m	idwife sh	nortfall					Carr	Suppor	t Worker	shortfal	11						.,5															
		10			Jerious	Jiloi tiali					Ne	<sub>B</sub> istereu	114136/111	id Wile 31	ioi tiali					Car	Juppoi	VVOINEI	Jiloi tiai																						

Appendix A

\* Critical Care has 6 ITU beds and 8 HDU beds

Any coloured shifts without numbers indicate that the planned levels were reached but the dependency or number of patients was such that the extra staff needed were not available

<sup>\*\*</sup> Neonatal Unit has 3 ITU cots, 2 HDU cots and 18 Special care cots. Ratios reflect BAPM guidance and include a single figure for registered and non registered staff

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Children's ward accommodates children needing direct supervision care, HDU care 2 beds, under 2 years of age care and general paediatric care. There are no designated beds for these categories, other than HDU and the beds are utilised for whatever category of patient requires care.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Midwifery registered staffing levels are assessed as the midwife: birth ratio and is compliant with the 'Birthrate +' staffing assessment



### Paper for submission to the Board on 5 January 2017

TITLE:	20 December 2016 Clini Experience Committee	• •	
AUTHOR:	Glen Palethorpe Director of Governance / Board Secretary	PRESENTER	Doug Wulff – Committee Chair

### **CORPORATE OBJECTIVES**

SO 1 – Deliver a great patient experience

SO 2 - Safe and caring services

#### **SUMMARY OF KEY ISSUES:**

The attached provides a summary of the assurances received at this meeting, the decisions taken, the tracking of actions for subsequent meetings of this Committee and the action the Committee is seeking the Board to take.

#### **IMPLICATIONS OF PAPER:**

RISK	N		Risk Description: N/A						
	Risk Registe	r: N	Risk Score: N/A						
COMPLIANCE	CQC	Υ	Details: links all domains						
and/or LEGAL	Monitor	Y	Details: links to good governance						
REQUIREMENTS	Other	N	Details:						

#### **ACTION REQUIRED OF BOARD**

Decision	Approval	Discussion	Other	
	Υ		Y	

### **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE BOARD**

To note the assurances received via the Committee, the decisions taken in accordance with the Committee's terms of reference and the requests made by this Committee of the Executive Team and the Mortality Surveillance Group.



## **Committee Highlights Summary to Board**

Committee	Meeting Date	Chair	Quorate	
Clinical Quality, Safety and Patient Experience Committee	20 December 2016	D Wulff	yes	no
Committee			Yes	

#### **Declarations of Interest Made**

None

#### **Assurances received**

- Executive Management assurance was provided that the Trust is engaging with UHB NHS FT in providing the required response to the coroner by the 22<sup>nd</sup> December (an action from the previous committee meeting). Committee members asked that the tracking of the delivery of these actions be reported back to the Committee (see actions the committee is keeping an eye on later in this report).
- Operational Management and Clinical (Consultant) assurance was provided on progress as a result of the Ophthalmology never event (an action from the previous committee meeting).
- Operational Management assurance was provided in respect of Stroke TIA and VTE performance, these supported the improved performance recorded within the month of October for both these indicators (an action from a previous committee meeting).
- Operational Management assurance was provided on the performance in respect of key quality indicators. This month saw
  - A continued challenge in securing a good response level to the Friends and Family test with a reduction in responses received in ED and inpatients and whilst community and outpatients saw an increase the numbers still remained low.
  - The Trust recorded one incidence of one single sex breach within MHDU affecting 4 patients. The patient was medically wardable but was not able to be moved for capacity reasons and it was determined safe to leave the patient where they were albeit this led to a single sex breach for that bay of four patients.
  - The unvalidated Stroke Swallow Screen recorded an improved position in November and for the second consecutive month the target should be met.
  - VTE performance and Stroke TIA performance have both maintained delivery against the Trust targets in these areas.
  - Continued good performance in respect of infection control both in terms of MRSA and C diff. The Committee noted that the continued



- achievement of this performance will remain a challenge especially over the winter months.
- Unfortunately the improvement in respect of mothers breast feeding
  was not sustained in this month with performance slipping back to
  previous levels. It was acknowledged that performance in this area is
  dependent upon the cohort of patients seen during the period under
  review.
- All but one of the previously outstanding Polices were presented to the Policy Group. One was not be presented as there remained queries from staff group, which are being resolved prior to the Policy coming back to the Policy Group. An extension to the review of this policy has been given until March 2017.
- For the period July 2015 to June 2016, the Trust's SHMI is 0.96 and the HSMR 97. Operational Management assurance was provided over the achievement of the operational target to review 85% of deaths within 12 weeks, with the second quarter of 2016/2017 achieving 87%. There do remain challenges in low volume specialties to meet the 85% target. The Mortality Surveillance Group continue to review the area of sepsis related mortality as Trust performance in this area is above the expected range. The Committee asked that the Mortality Surveillance Group investigate further the coding of Septicaemia against the specific outcomes of the case reviews and report back to a subsequent meeting of this Committee (see actions the committee is keeping an eye on later in this report).
- Executive Management assurance was provided that the Trust has complied with the reporting requirement timescales in respect of initially reporting of Serious Incidents (SIs) within two days. The Trust did not close all investigations within the 60 day timescale this month due to the Director investigation lead requiring more information from the investigator prior to submission of the RCA. The monthly report shows performance against the agreed developed KPIs and shows that for the month the number being closed after considering and responding to initial questions from the CCG has reduced requiring more face to face meeting with the CCG to explain the investigation undertaken, its outcomes and the derived action plans. The level of actions not being implemented in line with the agreed RCA action plans timescales has remained at a similar level to that in the previous month at 19 which require revised dates. At the time of the committee meeting only 8 of these had revised dates of December and January provided. The Trust has raised with the CCG the number of RCAs with the CCG for review and closure and that this is impacting on the Trust's ability to engage with some families in respect of the Duty of Candour process.
- Operational Management assurance was provided in respect of the Trust's
  compliance with the duty of candour. A management audit had been undertaken
  looking as a sample of incidents across August, September and October and
  identified that families had been engaged with in line with the requirements of duty
  of candour but that documentation was not fully completed in line with Trust Policy.
  A further audit is planned for the end of quarter 4 which will be reported to the
  Committee (see actions the committee is keeping an eye on later in this report).
- Assurance was provided in respect of the outcome of the Quality and Safety reviews undertaken in quarter 3. The reviews continue to show patient feedback remains positive and identify good practice within the organisation. The Trust continues to support areas to improve their knowledge and understanding of the



Trust governance and risk management systems through the deployment of governance boards within each area, including those within community. Three repeat reviews of areas looked at earlier in the year demonstrated that in two of these areas improvement had not been found on the second review. This lack of improvement has been fed back to the Chief Nurse for inclusion within the ward escalation challenge process. Short targeted reviews have been undertaken considering key "hot spot areas" of drug policy compliance, medical equipment checks and insulin pen labeling and the second round of these spot checks has seen improvement in all but 1 ward. The report also provided assurance that corporate (Trust wide) actions were being taken to support clinical areas to improve (an action from the previous committee meeting).

- Executive Management assurance was received via the Children's Services
  Group in respect of last meeting's agenda items including the safeguarding audit,
  the West Midlands Quality Review action plan delivery and the undertaking of
  safeguarding training. There continue to be issues in accessing Tier 4 CAMHS
  beds and whilst a Tier 3.5 service has been commissioned by the CCG the
  provider is having difficulty in recruiting staff to enable this service to become
  operational. The Committee was updated of the challenges nationally and locally
  in recruiting a play specialist for the emergency department.
- Executive Management assurance was received via the Quality and Safety Group
  in respect of the last meeting agenda items including nutrition, falls and infection
  control. The Committee asked about the performance reported against the Trust
  "Stamp and Sign" campaign and asked that, as improvement is needed, a further
  report is brought back to this Committee (see actions the committee is keeping an
  eye on later in this report).

### **Decisions Made / Items Approved**

- Approval of 7 policies, with the agreement that a further 3 would have their review dates extended. Following a revised Trust policy on polices, changes to Trust guidelines and standing operating procedures do not require Committee ratification but were reported to the Committee for information. 15 guidelines / procedures that had all been considered and changes ratified by the Policy Group.
- Approval to close 15 RCA action plans following assurance from the Corporate Governance Team that, where appropriate, completed actions plans had been evidenced.
- The Committee endorsed the Trust's change to the reimbursement of patient travel from just offering this by cheque to an offer reimbursement by day saver tickets. The patient experience group had considered this change and agreed it offered the opportunity to improve the process for this group of patients.
- The Committee referred back to the Executive both the level of progress recorded within the corporate action plan in respect of the Quality and Safety Reviews and that of the poor response times for some of the previous Quality and Safety Reviews.
- The Committee requested that the next Mortality Surveillance Group meeting investigate those areas not achieving the case review performance target.



# Actions to come back to Committee (items the Committee is keeping an eye on)

- That the tracking of the delivery of the Coroner Section 28 ruling actions be brought back to the Committee.
- The Committee asked that the Trust bed occupancy levels be added into the performance report to this Committee allowing commentary to be provided on their changes to subsequent meetings.
- The outcome of the request to the Mortality Surveillance Group to further investigate the coding of Septicemia against the specific outcomes of the case reviews.
- The next duty of candour management audit findings be reported in April.
- The results of the next Stamp and Sign audit be brought back to the Committee along with details of sanctions taken for non-compliance with Trust Policy in this area.

### Items referred to the Board for decision or action

The Committee asks the Board to note the assurances received at the meeting and the decisions made by the Committee.

## Paper for submission to the Board on 5<sup>th</sup> January 2017

TITLE:	Transformation and Cost Improvement Programme (CIP) Summary Report					
AUTHOR:	Amanda Gaston, Head of Service Improvement and Programme Management	PRESENTER	Amanda Gaston Head of Service Improvement and Programme Management (on behalf of Anne Baines, Director of Strategy and Performance)			

#### **CORPORATE OBJECTIVE:**

SO3: Drive service improvements, innovation and transformation

SO5: Make the best use of what we have

SO6: Deliver a viable future

### **SUMMARY OF KEY ISSUES:**

Transformation Executive Committee (TEC) met on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2016 to:

- Review overall CIP delivery status and progress.
- Scrutinise Exception Reports for projects off plan and agreed mitigations for the shortfall that will be reported next month.

Based on the Month 8 position, the Trust has identified schemes totalling £11,431k against a Full Year (FY) target of £11,908k, leaving a shortfall against the target of £476k. Further, the Trust is forecasting to deliver £10,227k of the £11,431k it has identified to date. As a result, the Trust is forecasting an overall shortfall of £1,680K for 2016/17.

Of the 46 projects due to deliver savings in 2016/17, 43 Project Initiation Documents (PIDs) have been approved by the Transformation Executive Committee (TEC).

Of the 43 PIDs approved by TEC, 39 have been approved by the Quality Impact Assessment (QIA) panel with the remaining PIDs not requiring QIAs.

#### **IMPLICATIONS OF PAPER: RISK** Υ **Risk Description:** ST001 - Capability to deliver the Programme of work ST002 – Delivery of the Programme negatively impacting on Quality of Care or Patient Experience COR080 – Failure to deliver 2016/17 CIP **Risk Register: Risk Score:** 4, 4, 16 (respectively) CQC Ν Details:

**Details:** 

**Details:** Non delivery of CIP

Υ

Other

**COMPLIANCE** 

Monitor



**NHS Foundation Trust** 

and/or				
LEGAL				
REQUIREMENTS				
<b>ACTION REQUIRE</b>	D OF BOAR	D		
Decision	Ap	proval	Discussion	Other
		Υ	Υ	

### **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE BOARD**

Note progress during September, delivery of CIP to date and the current forecast outturn proposal.

CORPORATE OBJECTIVES: (Please select for inclusion on front sheet)

SO1:	Deliver a great patient experience
SO2:	Safe and Caring Services
SO3:	Drive service improvements, innovation and transformation
SO4:	Be the place people choose to work
SO5:	Make the best use of what we have
SO6:	Deliver a viable future

CARE QUALITY COMMISSION CQC): (Please select for inclusion on front sheet)					
Care Domain	Description				
SAFE	Are patients protected from abuse and avoidable harm				
EFFECTIVE	Peoples care, treatment and support achieves good outcomes, promotes a good quality of life and is based on the best available evidence				
CARING	Staff involve and treat people with compassion, kindness, dignity and respect				
RESPONSIVE	Services are organised so that they meet people's needs				
WELL LED	The leadership, management and governance of the organisation assures the delivery of high quality person-centred care, supports learning and innovation, and promotes an open and fair culture				



# **Trust Board of Directors**

# **Service Improvement and PMO Update**

5<sup>th</sup> January 2017

# **Executive Summary**

The Trust has an overall Cost Improvement Programme (CIP) target of £11,908K in 2016/17. To support this, the Trust has identified 46 projects to deliver savings in 2016/17.

The projects have been split into six ambitious programmes to deliver the changes and benefits required. These programmes are:

- Value for Money
- Delivering Efficiency & Productivity
- Lord Carter Efficiency & Productivity
- Workforce
- Outpatients
- Workforce Bank and Agency

A summary of CIP performance as at Month 8 is provided below (with supporting detail overleaf):



Based on the Month 8 position, the Trust has identified schemes totalling £11,431k against a Full Year (FY) target of £11,908k, leaving a shortfall against the target of £476k. Further, the Trust is forecasting to deliver £10,227k of the £11,431k it has identified to date, creating a shortfall of £1,204k against identified schemes. As a result, the Trust is forecasting an overall shortfall of £1,680k for 2016/17.

Of the 46 projects due to deliver savings in 2016/17, 43 Project Initiation Documents (PIDs) have been approved by the Transformation Executive Committee (TEC).

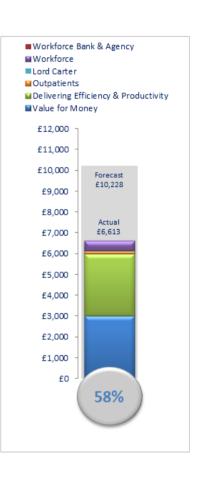
All Quality Impact Assessments (QIAs) have now been fully approved, with 38 QIA approved by the panel.

No additional risks have been escalated this month.

2017/19 CIP planning has moved at pace with c.£7m identified of the c.£11m plan (50%).

# **Executive Summary**

		YTD	FYE				Submit	ted Plan	Overall	Shortfall		
Planned		£7,499,802	£11,431,963		Iden	tified	£11,4	31,963				
Actual		£6,613,202	£6,613,202		Tai	rget	£11,9	07,990				
Forecast			£10,227,648		Variance -£4		-£476,027		-£1,68	30,342		
Variance		-£886,601	-£1,204,316									
Programme (Click for details)	Executive Lead	FYE Plan	FYE Forecast	YTD	Plan	YTD /	Actual		ecast rtfall	Planned Cart Contrib		
Delivering Efficiency and Productivity	Paul Bytheway	£4,690,059	£4,294,325	£3,02	024,789 <b>£2,982</b>		2,362	-£39	5,735	£2,993		
Value for Money Infrastructure	Paul Taylor	£4,895,783	£4,662,087	£3,26	9,264	£3,012,233		-£23.	3,696	£1,343		
Workforce	Dawn Wardell	£950,321	£775,825	£633	3,549	£474,131		£474,131		-£17	4,496	£300,
Outpatients	Anne Baines	£303,800	£195,411	£202	,533 <b>£144,476</b>		-£10	8,389	£303,			
Lord Carter	Anne Baines	£0	£0	£	0	£	0	£	0	£0		
Workforce Bank &	Paul	£592,000	£300,000	£369	9,667	í	0	-£29	2,000	£592,		



2016/17 Forecast Non Recurrent

Taylor

Total

£11,431,963

Agency

View all Projects

£2,806k

£10,227,648

£7,499,802

% of Total CIP Forecast as Non Recurrent

£6,613,202

-£1,204,316

27.45%

Planned Lord

Carter

Contribution

£2,993,347

£1,343,000

£300,004

£303,800

£0

£592,000

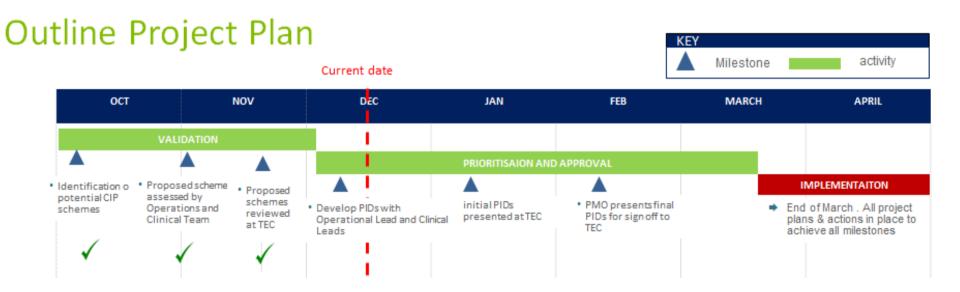
£5,532,151

# 2017/19 Planning

2017/19 CIP planning has identified c.£7m to date with the largest schemes identified below.

In total 77 schemes have been identified and the PMO Team are working closely with Deloitte to develop areas of opportunity into robust schemes with PIDs and project documentation.







# Paper for submission to the Board of Directors On 5 January 2017

TITLE	Charitable Funds Committee Summary						
AUTHOR	Julian Atkins Non-Executive Director	PRESENTER	Julian Atkins Non-Executive Director				

#### **CORPORATE OBJECTIVE:**

S01 – Deliver a great patient experience

S05 – Make the best use of what we have

### **SUMMARY OF KEY ISSUES:**

Summary of key issues discussed and approved at the Charitable Funds Committee on 24 November 2016.

	Risk	Risk	
RISKS	Register N	Score	
	CQC	N	
COMPLIANCE	NHSLA	N	
	Monitor	N	
	Other	Υ	To comply with the Charity Commission

#### **ACTION REQUIRED OF BOARD:**

Decision	Approval	Discussion	Other
			Х

### **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE BOARD:**

The Board is asked to note the contents of the report.



#### **NHS Foundation Trust**

Meeting	Meeting Date	Chair	Quorate					
<b>Charitable Funds</b>	24 November 16	Julian Atkins	yes no					
Committee			Yes					
Declarations of Int	Declarations of Interest Made							

#### **Declarations of Interest Made**

None

#### **Assurances Received**

### Fund spending presentation – Professor Ishaq

Professor Ishaq reported on the history of his area's fund and discussed future spending plans. The fund is largely used to encourage junior doctors and trainees to write and present research papers at major conferences and for publication at conferences.

The Committee recognised that this activity is prestigious for the Trust and raises the profile of the service. The Committee were pleased to note that spending against the fund is taking place and that there are plans in place for continued spending in 2017.

### **Fundraising update**

Mrs Phillips presented her fundraising update. She explained that there is currently a shortfall against the Income and Expenditure plan of circa £9000. She is focussing her activity more on grant applications and corporate partnerships but progress in slow to date.

She reported that initial feedback from Waldrons solicitors indicates that the will fortnight has again been successful.

The annual football match and dinner dance was again successful but the amount raised was less than in 2015. It is proposed that the 2017 event will support Children Services.

Other fund raising activities discussed included 'Giving Tuesday' and 'Wear your Christmas jumper to work day'.

Mrs Phillips reported that the Charity Hub upgrade had been completed and that feedback had been positive.

### Finance update

Mrs Taylor presented the finance update.

She reported that the total fund balance stood at £2,301,786 whilst the general fund balance was £397,075.

Expenditure for the year to date was £36,000 greater than income received.

Four bids for funding were approved :-

- Paging system to assist hearing and visually impaired patients in the Emergency Department and OPD £3,800
- 34 bed and chair fall alarm sensors £16,000
- Two patient monitors for ward B2 £4,800
- Christmas money for wards with no funds £725

### **Chaplaincy service support**

Mr Taylor suggested the fund might be able to provide some support to the Trust's Chaplaincy Service. This will be discussed further at the next meeting.

### **Decisions Made / Items Approved**

Four bids for funding were approved

#### **Actions to come back to Committee**

The Chaplaincy Service to be discussed at the next meeting.

### Items referred to the Board for decision or action

It was agreed that the Board would be informed that the fundraising performance would be kept under close review.

It was also agreed that the Board should be informed of the good work being undertaken by Professor Ishaq.